SUBJECT INDEX

7-Acetoxycoumarine 324
Adsorption, density functional theory of 25
Alumina, EXELFS spectra 121
Anatase 43–45
Auger–EELS coincidence experiments 130
Aza alkanes 163

Benzamide 309
Benzylbenzylidenecyclopentanones 328–330
Benzylidene anilines 346–347
Block copolymers 176–179
Bragg–Compton multiple scattering 127

$CaGeO_3$ 70
Calvet-type microcalorimeter 57
Cambridge Structural Database 315
Carbon, Compton profile measurements 125
Carbonyl group–aromatic ring interaction 301
Carboxylic acid amides 307–309
Carboxylic acids 327–328
Carrier density, polymer electrolytes 233–235
$CdGeO_3$ 70
Characteristic angle 91
Chemical shifts 114–117
Chloro-rule 317
Chlorosubstitution 307–309
C–H ... O interactions 321–324
Cinnamic acid 335
trans-Cinnamic acid 298
Cinnamide 335
Co-crystallisation 300
Coincidence measurements 128–131
  direct imaging 128–130
  dynamical scattering 130–131
  EDX 130
  energy filtered images 128
Comb-branched systems 174–176
Compton profile measurements 123–128
  carbon 125
  multiple scattering 126–128
  reciprocal form factor 124–125
  theory 123
Coordination data 119
Core-edges 89
Coronene 343
Crystal engineering 297–301
  early examples 299
  early stages of 315
  morphology 335–336
  see also Organic crystals
Crystal–melt interfaces 15–23
  100 and 111 bcc crystal faces 17–18
  crystal nucleation from melt 18–21
  diffusion near interfaces 21–23
  experimental overview 15–16
  theory of 16–17
Crystal structure 341–344

Debye–Hückel approximation 264
Density functional formalism 5–6
Density functional methods 1–2
Density functional theory of adsorption 25
Diacetylenes 302, 303
Diamond anvil cell assemblies 54–55
3,4-Dichlorophenol 320
Dielectric function 91–92
Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 57
Diffusion coefficients
  measurement of 230–231
  polymer electrolytes 233–235
3,4-Dimethoxycinnamic acid 335
2,4-Dinitrocinnamic acid 335
2,5-Distyrylpyrazine 304
Donor–acceptor complexes 334–335
Dynamic bond percolation theory 219–221

EDX 99, 130, 134
Electrochemical cells, polymer electrolytes 241–245
Electron correlation 100
Electron energy-loss spectroscopy 87–143
  and dielectric function 91–92
  angular distributions 91
  assignment of peaks 117–118
  chemical analysis 105–107
  chemical shifts 114–117
  coordination data 119
  core excitations 105–107
  core hole effects 118
  detection limits 107–108
  dynamical scattering 110, 131–132
  forward scattering 92
  high-angle scattering 93
  instrumentation 93
  multiple scattering 102–105
  near-edge structure 111–119
  parallel recording 95–97
  prospects for 133–135
  radiation damage 132–133
  relaxation effects 100–101
  scattering theory 90
  solid state effects 108–109
  surface and modes 100
  systematic errors 108–110
  thickness effects 109–110
  transition metal hydrides 101–102
  see also Coincidence measurements; Compton profile measurements
Electron microscope experiments 87–88
Electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis (ESCA) 87
Electron spin resonance (ESR) 87
Electron-energy loss spectroscopy, schematic representation of 89
ELNES (electron energy-loss near-edge structure) 89, 111–119
Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) 88
Energy-loss spectrum 89
EXAFS (extended X-ray absorption fine structure) 87
EXELFS (extended electron energy-loss fine-structure) 90, 120–122, 134
4 Å short axes 307, 317–321

Freezing
density functional theory 3, 13
first principles theory 6–10
in krypton monolayers adsorbed on graphite 27–28
of hard spheres 13–15, 26
of simple liquids 2–5
theory ingredients 3–5
two dimensional systems 25–28

Graphite, EXELFS measurements 122

Hard sphere system 12
4-Heptoxybenzoic acid 306
Hexachlorobenzene 319
Hydrogen bond 322
Hydrophobic interactions 305–306

Ilmenite structure 70
Inter-band transitions 97–105
Ion–ion interactions 156–161
Ion–polymer interactions 148–155

Jahn–Teller effect 114

Krypton–krypton interaction energy 27
$K_2Ti_4O_9$, hydrolysis–thermolysis process 36–42

Lennard–Jones phase diagram 2, 10–12
Lennard–Jones potential 27
Lignans 323
Local packing densities 328–330
Long-chain aliphatic compounds 305–306

Magic-angle spinning nuclear magnetic resonance (MASNMR) 87
$MgGeO_3$ 70
$MgSiO_3$ 67–69
$MnSiO_3$ 69
Molecular structure 341–344
Mössbauer spectroscopy 87
Multiple anvil systems (MAS) 55–56
Multiple scattering 126–128

Naphthalene 343
Niobium hydride 101
Non-linear optics 339–341
Nonstoichiometric oxides 263
Nuclear magnetic resonance, polymer electrolytes 196–201

Organic crystals 295–353
atom potentials 310–312
Cambridge Structural Database 315–316
close-packing model 310–312, 313–314
computational approach 327–331
donor–acceptor complexes 334–335
extrapolation from crystallographic data 314–315
intermolecular forces in 310
local packing densities 328–330
mixed crystals 331
molecular complexes 331
morphology 335–336
non-centrosymmetric 336–341
non-linear optics 339–341
polymorphism 345–347
prospects for 347–348
second harmonic generation 339–341
solid solutions 331–334
solid state asymmetric synthesis 336–339
structural mimicry 331–334
Organic metals 325–326
Oxa alkanes 162–163

Perovskite structure 70
Phenols 330–331
Phonon scattering 89
Photo-diode arrays 96
Photoelectrochemical devices, polymer electrolytes 241–245
Photographic film 96
Planar aromatic hydrocarbons 344
Planar chloroaromatics 307–309, 317–321
Plasmon line 89
Plasmon scattering 102–105
Plasmons 97–105
Polyanions 165–167
Polycations 165–167
Polychloro planar aromatics 321
Polyesters 164
Poly(ethylene adipate) 164
Poly(ethylene oxide) 169–170
Poly(ethylene succinate) 164
Polymer electrolytes 145–261
blends 179–180
block copolymers 176–179
carrier density 233–235
classification 161–168
cluster motion 247
comb-branched systems 174–176
D.C. conductivity 206–219
definition 146
diffusion coefficients 233–235
divalent cations 236
dynamic bond percolation theory 219–221
electrical relaxations 202–205
electrochemical cells 241–245
electrochemical stability 236–241
high pressure conductivity 221–224
host macromolecules 161–167
intercluster hopping 248–249
morphology 187–189
networks 171–174
nuclear magnetic resonance 196–201
phase diagrams 181–187
photoelectrochemical devices 241–245
polymer architecture 171–180
power sources 241–245
salts 167–168

transport numbers 224–226
interpretation 232

methods used to determine 226–231
a.c. impedance 227–228
diffusion coefficients 230–231
emf measurements of electrolyte concentration cells 226–227
steady state current/a.c. impedance 230
steady state currents 229–230
transient techniques 230
Tubandt method 226
X-ray structural studies 189–195
Polymorphism 345–347
Poly(β-propiolactone) 164
Poly(propylene oxide) 171
Poly(vinylpyrrolidone) 164
Potassium intercalated graphite 105
Potassium titanates 42–43
Power sources, polymer electrolytes 241–245
Pressure–density phase diagram 8
Primary amides 327–328
Pyrene 343

Radiation damage 132–133
Reciprocal form factor 124–125
Resistive layers 97
Rutile TiO_{2-x}. *See* TiO_{2-x}

Scanning transmission electron microscope (STEM) 93
Second harmonic generation 339–341
Silicates
$CaGeO_3$ 70
$CdGeO_3$ 70
coordination number changes 74–78
entropies 74–78
experimental methodology 53–58
geophysical implications 79–81
high pressure transitions in 53–86
ilmenite structure 70
lattice vibrations 74–78
$MgGeO_3$ 70
$MgSiO_3$ 67–69
$MnSiO_3$ 69
model approaches to structure, energetics and physical properties 78–79
perovskite structure 70
phases of ABO_3 stoichiometry 62–67
phases of AB_2O_4 stoichiometry 59–62
thermochemical characterization of high pressure phases 57
thermochemical data for phase transitions 73
Siloxanes 164
SiT vidicon cameras 97
Sodium aluminium hydride 99
Solid chlorine 318
Solid phase density 13
Solid state polymerisation reactions 301–305
Spontaneous translational symmetry breaking 2
Submonolayer physical adsorption 25
Sulphur, non-bonded contacts to 325–326

Thermal diffuse scattering 89
Thia alkanes 163–164
Thiazolene thione 326
Tiglic acid 337
TiO_{2-x}
channeling of protons 278
chemical diffusion 275–276
conductivity measurements 272–273
density measurements 285–287
diffusion 273–276
of oxygen 275
of titanium 273–275
electric charge carried by moving defect 276
electrical properties 272–273
ionic transport number 276
limits of homogeneity range 269–271
mobility of charge carriers 273
partial molar enthalpy of mixing 271–272
spectroscopies 277–281
structural studies 281
theoretical calculations 287–290
thermodynamical properties 263–272
departure from stoichiometry 268–269
thermoelectric power measurements 273
transmission electron microscopy 281–285
transport properties 272–276
X-ray measurements 285–287
Titanates 33–52
Titanium dioxide (TiO_2(B)) 39
M_xTiO_2 bronzes 47–49
precursors of 41–42
support in catalysis 45–46
transformation in anatase 43–45
Transition metal hydrides 101–102
Transmission electron microscope (TEM) 93
Tribenzopyrene 343
TTF-TCNQ 325–326

Vanadium hydride 101

X-ray diffraction 87
X-ray structural studies, polymer electrolytes 189–195
XPS 115

Zero-loss line 89